

PCI DSS Ver. 3.0

# Noteworthy Changes for Petro Retailer

## A Data Security Committee Work Product

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# Agenda

- Overview of Changes
  - Key dates
  - Areas of focus
- Table of noteworthy changes
  - Please share your best practice
- Q/A and Wrap Up

# Overview of Changes

- PCI DSS version 3.0
  - The PCI DSS digital dozen stays the same
    - The 12 core security principles don't change
  - Key dates
    - Effective 1-Jan-2014
    - Mandatory 1-Jan-2015, some requirements 1-Jul-2015
    - Probably don't want to start a version 2.0 assessment in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2014.
  - More than 100 additional controls
    - More evidentiary items required to prove compliance

# Areas of Focus by SSC

- Increase rigor to protect point of sale systems
- More prescriptive requirements for
  - Vulnerability assessments
  - Penetration testing
- Third party vendor scrutiny (trust but verify)
- Inventory all in-scope components
  - Hardware
  - Software
- Scoping and segmentation

# Noteworthy Changes

- Business As Usual (BAU)
  - PCI should be part of ongoing operations every day, not just once a year when the annual assessment is done
  - Bob Russo: “make PCI your compass not your map”
  - Impact: Low
- Implementation Guidance
  - Security must be 24/7 x 365 days
  - Keep abreast of PCI changes
  - Monitoring is critical
    - Vulnerability announcements
    - Remote access
    - System logs
    - Etc., etc.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 2.4
  - Maintain an inventory of system components that are in scope for PCI DSS
  - Estimated Impact: **High**
- Implementation Guidance
  - Verify that a list of hardware and software components is maintained and includes description of function/use for each. Include point of sale system, CRINDs, and other point of interaction (POI) devices
  - Have a process to ensure inventory is kept current
  - Will help to accurately and efficiently define scope of environment for implementing PCI DSS controls. Without an inventory, some system components could be forgotten.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 9.9
  - Protect devices that capture payment card data from tampering and substitution
  - Estimated Impact: **High** Effective 1-Jul-2015
- Implementation Guidance
  - Maintain list of all devices (Requirement 2.4)
  - Periodically inspect devices for tampering or substitution
  - Take pictures of the devices and use these during inspection to see whether it has changed.
  - Mark devices with a special label or secure marker pen, such as a UV light marker.
  - Train personnel to detect evidence of tampering or substitution of POI devices.



# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 11.3.3
  - New requirement to develop and implement a methodology for penetration testing
  - New requirement to correct exploitable vulnerabilities found during penetration testing and repeat testing to verify corrections.
  - Estimated Impact: **High**, Effective 1-Jul-2015
- Implementation Guidance
  - Penetration testing methodology must adhere to an industry standard, such as NIST SP 800-115.
  - Perform penetration testing when moving to a new OS level (i.e., Windows XP to Windows 7).

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 11.3.4

- If segmentation is used to isolate the CDE from other networks, perform penetration tests to verify that the segmentation methods are operational and effective.
- Estimated Impact: **High**, Effective 1-Jul-2015

- Implementation Guidance

- Penetration testing is an important tool to confirm that any segmentation in place to isolate the CDE from other networks is effective.
- If the border isn't there (i.e., your segmentation isolating the CDE), then the scope of your assessment just grew, substantially. Possibly to the entire enterprise.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 12.8.5
  - Maintain information about which PCI DSS requirements are managed by each service provider, and which are managed by the entity.
  - Estimated Impact: **High**, Effective 1-Jul-2015
- Implementation Guidance
  - Document which PCI DSS requirements are managed by your service providers.
  - If the service provider offers a variety of services, this requirement should apply to those services delivered to you (the client), and those services in scope for your PCI DSS assessment.
  - The intent is to improve management of third party service providers and provide greater visibility into managed cloud services.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 5.1.2
  - Evaluate evolving malware threats for any systems not considered to be commonly affected by malicious software.
  - Estimated Impact: Medium
- Implementation Guidance
  - Industry trends for malicious software can change quickly, so it is important for organizations to be aware of new malware that might affect their systems
  - Monitor vendor security notices and anti-virus news groups to determine whether their systems might be coming under threat from new and evolving malware.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 1.1.2 and 1.1.3
  - Clarified what the network diagram must include and added new requirement at 1.1.3 for a current diagram that shows cardholder data flows within the cardholder data environment (CDE).
  - Impact: Medium
- Implementation Guidance
  - Cardholder data-flow diagrams identify the location of all cardholder data that is stored, processed, or transmitted within the network.
  - Have a formalized process to define what/where the CDE resides – where it is and where it is not
  - Keep diagrams current, document your updates

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 8.1.5
  - Clarified the requirement for remote vendor access applies to vendors who access, support or maintain system components, and that it should be disabled when not in use.
  - Estimated Impact: Low, Effective 1-Jul-2015
- Implementation Guidance
  - Service providers must have different authentication credentials for their customer's environment. This could be significant for systems integrators
  - Enable remote access only for the time period needed, then disable
  - Monitoring vendor access provides assurance that vendors are accessing only the systems necessary and only during approved times.

# Noteworthy Changes

- Requirement: 2.1

- Changing vendor default passwords applies to all default passwords, including systems, applications, security software, terminals, etc. and that unnecessary default accounts are removed or disabled.
- Estimated Impact: Low

- Implementation Guidance

- Change default passwords, please! Numerous data breaches due to default passwords not being changed at implementation time
- Include default accounts that won't be used. Changing the default password to a strong unique password and then disabling the account will prevent a malicious individual from re-enabling the account and gaining access with the default password.